## THOMPSON

## Relations and Functions

| Find the Domain |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| and Range |  |
| $\{(0,2),(3,4),(-3,-2),(2,4)\}$ |  |
|  |  |
| Domain: | Range: |
| $\{0,3,-3,2\}$ | $\{2,4,-2$ |



## Vertical Line Test




Circle is not a function because you can draw a vertical line and touch the graph in more than one point

1) List the domain and range of the relation.

$$
\{(3,-3),(7,7),(0,-3),(7,1)(3,3)\}
$$

The domain is $\{0,3,7\}$. ( Domain are all $x$-values Range are all $y$-values
The range is $\{-3,1,3,7\}$ Don't duplicate numbers and put from least to greatest.
2) Determine whether the relation is a function.
$H=\{(6,-4),(5,-4),(4,-4),(3,-4),(2,-4)\}$
Does the given relation represent a function?
3)

Every year, a music hall of fame inducts legendary musicians and musical acts into its hall of fame. The table shows the number of inductees for each year. Complete a through $\mathbf{c}$ below.

Look at each as an ordered pair: $(1,13)(2,9)$

| Year | Number of <br> Inductees | Year | Number of <br> Inductees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 | 13 | 2004 | 9 |
| 2002 | 9 | 2005 | 8 |
| 2003 | 10 | 2006 | 6 |


b. Represent the data using ordered pairs. Choose the correct set of ordered pairs below.
A. $\{(1,6),(2,8),(3,9),(4,10),(5,9),(6,13)\}$
B. $\{(1,13),(2,9),(3,10),(4,9),(5,8),(6,6)\}$
C. $\{(1,6),(2,9),(3,10),(4,9),(5,8),(6,13)\}$

4) Every year a hall of fame inducts legendary people to the hall. The table shows the number of inductees for each year. What are the domain and range of this relation?

| Year | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Inductees | 23 | 36 | 21 | 41 | 31 |

The domain is $\{2000,2001,2002,2003,2004\}$.
(Use a comma to separate answers as needed.)
The range is $\{21,23,31,36,41\}$.
(Use a comma to separate answers as needed.)
5) Determine whether the relation is a function.

Domain Range

6) Determine whether the relation is a function.

YES, because every element of the domain goes to exactly on element of the range

7) Determine if the graph is a function. Is this the graph of a function?

Yes
Vertical line test
No

8) Given $f(x)=21 x+10$, find $f(7)$.
$f(7)=157$

$$
21(7)+10=157
$$

9) Given $f(x)=20 x+14$, find $f(4)$.

$$
20(4)+14=94
$$

Find the domain and range of the relation and 10) determine whether it is a function.

What is the domain of the relation?
A. $-3<x<3$B. $-6<x<6$
C. $-1<x<\infty$

Domain is where the graph is left to right
D. $-\infty<x<\infty$ and parabola is always all reals (infinity is always <)

What is the range of the relation?
A. $-6<y<6$
Range is where the graph is from bottom to top
B. $-1 \leq y<\infty$
notice it includes -1 ( $\leq$ ) but infinity is always <
C. $-3<y<3$

Is the relation a function?
Vertical line test
$\bigcirc$
No
(*) Yes
11) Determine if the graph is a function.
vertical line test

Is this the graph of a function?

- No
(v) Yes


12) Given $f(x)=18 x+13$, find $f(7)$.
$18(7)+13=139$

Find the domain and range of the relation and determine whether it is a function.

## left to right

## bottom to top

What is the domain of the relation? What is the range of the relation?
A. $-6<x<6$
A. $-1 \leq y<\infty$
B. $-1<x<1$
B. $-1<y<1$
C. $-6<y<6$
C. $-1<x<\infty$
D. $-\infty<y<\infty$


Is the relation a function?
Yes
No
14) Determine if the graph is a function.


15) Given $f(x)=21 x+13$, find $f(5)$.

$$
21(5)+13=118
$$

16) Find the domain and range of the relation and determine whether it is a function.

## left to right

bottom to top
What is the domain of the relation? What is the range of the relation?
A. $-6<x<6$A. $-6<y<6$

Is the relation a function?
B. $-1<x<1$
B. $0 \leq y<\infty$
C. $-1<x<\infty$
C. $-1<y<1$
D. $-\infty<x<\infty$D. $-\infty<y<\infty$
Yes

- No

17) Graph the following function.
$y=\sqrt{x}+5$
Up 5 units


○.
○


18) Graph the following function.
$y=\sqrt{x+3}$
Left 3 units
$\stackrel{*}{*}$.
©


©
○


19) Use transformations to graph the function. State the domain and range.
$y=-\sqrt{x-5}-2$
Reflect across $x$-axis. Right 5, down2

What is the domain?
$[5, \infty) \quad$ left to right
(Type your answer in interval notation.)

What is the range? bottom to top
$(-\infty,-2]$
(Type your answer in interval notation.)
© A .



20) Graph the following function.

$$
y=x^{2}-4
$$



C.


21) Graph the relation. Determine the domain and range, and whether the relation is a function. $y=\sqrt{x}-7 \quad$ down 7
A.

left to right
What is the domain of the relation?

* A. $[0, \infty)$

bottom to top
What is the range of the relation?
A. $(-\infty,-7]$
B. $(-\infty, \infty)$
C. $[0, \infty)$
*D. $[-7, \infty)$
D. $(-\infty, \infty)$

22) Choose the graph that matches the function $y=(x+4)^{2}+2$.
A.

© B .


Is the relation a function?



* Yes
- No
c.
$\bigcirc \mathbf{D}$.

23) Use transformations to graph the function. State the domain and range.

$$
y=|x-2|+4
$$



Reflect across x-axis. Right 5, down2
What is the domain?
$(-\infty, \infty)$ left to right
(Type your answer in interval notation.)
What is the range? $[4, \infty)$ bottom to top (Type your answer in interval notation.)

## 24)

 Use transformations to graph the function. State the domain and range.$y=-\sqrt{x-4}+3$


Reflect across x-axis. Right 5, down2 What is the domain?
$[4, \infty) \quad$ left to right
(Type your answer in interval notation.)
What is the range?
( $-\infty, 3$ ] bottom to top
(Type your answer in interval notation.)
25) Use transformations to graph the function. State
the domain and range.
$y=-\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{x+2}-3$
Reflect across x-axis. Right 5, down2

What is the domain?
$[-2, \infty) \quad$ left to right
(Type your answer in interval notation.)
What is the range?
$(-\infty,-3]$
(Type your answer in interval notation.)

© -
$\square$

$\bigcirc \mathbf{c}$

A.

c.







